

Okanogan County Native Plants List

Useful websites:

Okanogan Conservation District - <http://okanogand.org/plants.html>

Methow Valley Native Plant assemblies - <http://www.okanogan1.com/ecology/plantgeog.htm>

Okanogan County Washington State University Extension Office - <http://okanogan.wsu.edu/mg/>

<http://okanogan.wsu.edu/mg/>

Native Landscape Structure Plants

Okanogan County

	<i>Scientific Name</i>	<i>Common Name</i>	<i>Family</i>	<i>Type</i>
Conifer Shrubs(CS)	<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Mountain juniper	Cupressaceae	CS
	<i>Taxus brevifolia</i>	Western yew	Taxaceae	CS
	<i>Tsuga mertensiana</i>	Mountain hemlock	Pinaceae	CS
Deciduous Shrubs (DS)	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	Serviceberry	Rosaceae	DS
	<i>Amelanchier utahensis</i>	Utah serviceberry	Rosaceae	DS
	<i>Ceanothus sanguineus</i>	Redstem ceanothus	Rhamnaceae	DS
	<i>Ceanothus velutinus</i>	Snowbrush	Rhamnaceae	DS
	<i>Celtis reticulata</i>	Hackberry	Ulmaceae	DS
	<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	Bunchberry	Cornaceae	DS
	<i>Cornus nuttallii</i>	Pacific dogwood	Cornaceae	DS
	<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>	Red-osier dogwood	Cornaceae	DS
	<i>Crataegus chrysoarpa</i>	Fireberry hawthorn	Rosaceae	DS
	<i>Crataegus columbiana</i>	Columbia hawthorn	Rosaceae	DS
	<i>Crataegus douglasii</i>	Black hawthorn	Rosaceae	DS
	<i>Crataegus okennonii</i>	Hawthorn	Rosaceae	DS
	<i>Elaeagnus commutata</i>	Silverberry	Elaeagnaceae	DS
	<i>Kalmia microphylla</i>	Alpine laurel	Ericaceae	DS
	<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>	Black twinberry	Caprifoliaceae	DS
	<i>Lonicera utahensis</i>	Utah honeysuckle	Caprifoliaceae	DS
<i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>	Mock-orange	Hydrangeaceae	DS	

<i>Phyllodoce empetrifomis</i>	Red mountain heather	Ericaceae	DS
<i>Phyllodoce glanduliflora</i>	Yellow heather	Ericaceae	DS
<i>Phyllodoce intermedia</i>	Hybrid mountain heather	Ericaceae	DS
<i>Physocarpus malvaceus</i>	Mallow ninebark	Rosaceae	DS
<i>Prunus emarginata</i>	Bitter cherry	Rosaceae	DS
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Chokecherry	Rosaceae	DS
<i>Rhamnus alnifolia</i>	Alder buckthorn	Rhamnaceae	DS
<i>Rhododendron albiflorum</i>	White rhododendron	Ericaceae	DS
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Sumac	Anacardiaceae	DS
<i>Ribes cereum</i>	Wax currant	Grossulariaceae	DS
<i>Ribes howellii</i>	Maple-leaf currant	Grossulariaceae	DS
<i>Ribes lacustre</i>	Prickly currant	Grossulariaceae	DS
<i>Ribes oxycanthoides</i>	Northern gooseberry	Grossulariaceae	DS
<i>Ribes viscosissimum</i>	Sticky currant	Grossulariaceae	DS
<i>Ribes watsonianum</i>	Watson gooseberry	Grossulariaceae	DS
<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>	Baldhip rose	Rosaceae	DS
<i>Shepherdia canadensis</i>	Buffalo berry	Elaeagnaceae	DS
<i>Spiraea betulifolia</i>	Birch-leafed spirea	Rosaceae	DS
<i>Spiraea densiflora</i>	Rosy spirea	Rosaceae	DS
<i>Spiraea douglasii</i>	Hardhack	Rosaceae	DS
<i>Spiraea pyramidata</i>	Pyramid spirea	Rosaceae	DS
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Common snowberry	Caprifoliaceae	DS
<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i>	Western snowberry	Caprifoliaceae	DS
<i>Symphoricarpos oreophilus</i>	Mountain snowberry	Caprifoliaceae	DS

**Evergreen Shrubs
(ES)**

<i>Artemesia arbuscula</i>	Low sagebrush	Asteraceae	ES
<i>Artemesia biennis</i>	Biennial wormwood	Asteraceae	ES
<i>Artemesia campestris</i>	Northern wormwood	Asteraceae	ES
<i>Artemesia rigida</i>	Stiff sagebrush	Asteraceae	ES
<i>Artemesia tripartita</i>	Three-tip sagebrush	Asteraceae	ES
<i>Berberis aquifolium</i>	Tall Oregongrape	Berberidaceae	ES
<i>Berberis nervosa</i>	Cascade Oregongrape	Berberidaceae	ES
<i>Cassiope mertensiana</i>	White mountain heather	Ericaceae	ES
	Four-angled mountain heather	Ericaceae	ES
<i>Cassiope tetragona</i>		Ericaceae	ES
<i>Pachistima myrsinites</i>	Mountain box	Celastraceae	ES
<i>Vaccinium deliciosum</i>	Cascade huckleberry	Ericaceae	ES
<i>Vaccinium membranaceum</i>	Mountain huckleberry	Ericaceae	ES
<i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i>	Velvet-leaf huckleberry	Ericaceae	ES

	<i>Viburnum edule</i>	Highbush cranberry	Caprifoliaceae	ES
Conifer Trees(CT)				
	<i>Abies amabilis</i>	Pacific silver fir	Pinaceae	CT
	<i>Abies grandis</i>	Grand fir	Pinaceae	CT
	<i>Abies lasiocarpa</i>	Sub-alpine fir	Pinaceae	CT
	<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>	Rocky Mountain juniper	Cupressaceae	CT
	<i>Larix lyallii</i>	Subalpine larch	Pinaceae	CT
	<i>Larix occidentalis</i>	Western larch	Pinaceae	CT
	<i>Picea engelmannii</i>	Engelmann spruce	Pinaceae	CT
	<i>Picea glauca</i>	White spruce	Pinaceae	CT
	<i>Pinus albicaulis</i>	White-bark pine	Pinaceae	CT
	<i>Pinus contorta</i>	Lodgepole pine	Pinaceae	CT
	<i>Pinus monticola</i>	Western white pine	Pinaceae	CT
	<i>Pinus ponderosa</i>	Ponderosa pine	Pinaceae	CT
	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	Douglas fir	Pinaceae	CT, H
	<i>Thuja plicata</i>	Western red cedar	Cupressaceae	H
Deciduous Trees (DT)				
	<i>Acer glabrum</i>	Douglas maple	Aceraceae	DT
	<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>	Big-leaf maple	Aceraceae	DT
	<i>Alnus incana</i>	Mountain alder	Betulaceae	DT
	<i>Alnus sinuata</i>	Sitka alder	Betulaceae	DT
	<i>Betula glandulosa</i>	Bog birch	Betulaceae	DT
	<i>Betula occidentalis</i>	Water birch	Betulaceae	DT
	<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	Paper birch	Betulaceae	DT
	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Quaking aspen	Salicaceae	DT
	<i>Populus trichocarpa</i>	Black cottonwood	Salicaceae	DT
	<i>Sorbus scopulina</i>	Cascade mountain-ash	Rosaceae	DT
	<i>Sorbus sitchensis</i>	Sitka mountain-ash	Rosaceae	DT
Ground Covers(GC)				
	<i>Arctostaphylos nevadensis</i>	Kinnikinnik	Ericaceae	GC
	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Bearberry	Ericaceae	GC
	<i>Berberis repens</i>	Creeping Oregongrape	Berberidaceae	GC
	<i>Gaultheria humifusa</i>	Alpine wintergreen	Ericaceae	GC
	<i>Sedum divergens</i>	Spreading stonecrop	Crassulaceae	GC
	<i>Sedum lanceolatum</i>	Lance-leaved stonecrop	Crassulaceae	GC
	<i>Sedum roseum</i>	King's crown	Crassulaceae	GC
	<i>Sedum stenopetalum</i>	Worm-leaf stonecrop	Crassulaceae	GC

<i>Symphoricarpos mollis</i>	Creeping snowberry	Caprifoliaceae	GC
<i>Vaccinium caespitosum</i>	Dwarf bilberry	Ericaceae	GC
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Low bilberry	Ericaceae	GC

Native Landscape Detail Plants

Okanogan County

	<i>Scientific Name</i>	<i>Common Name</i>	<i>Family</i>	<i>Type</i>
Annuals(A)				
	<i>Erysimum arenicola</i>	Mountain wallflower	Brassicaceae	A
	<i>Nemophila breviflora</i>	Great Basin nemophila	Hydrophyllaceae	A
Bulbs (BU)				
	<i>Anemone drummondii</i>	Drummond's anemone	Ranunculaceae	BU
	<i>Anemone multifida</i>	Cliff anemone	Ranunculaceae	BU
	<i>Anemone occidentalis</i>	Mountain pasqueflower	Ranunculaceae	BU
	<i>Anemone parviflora</i>	Northern anemone	Ranunculaceae	BU
	<i>Erythronium grandiflorum</i>	Glacier lily	Liliaceae	BU
	<i>Fritillaria lanceolata</i>	Chocolate lily	Liliaceae	BU
	<i>Fritillaria pudica</i>	Yellow bell	Liliaceae	BU
	<i>Lilium columbianum</i>	Tiger lily	Liliaceae	BU
Edible Plants (ED)				
	<i>Rubus acaulis</i>	Nagoonberry	Rosaceae	ED
	<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Red raspberry	Rosaceae	ED
	<i>Rubus lasiococcus</i>	Dwarf bramble	Rosaceae	ED
	<i>Rubus leucodermis</i>	Blackcap	Rosaceae	ED
	<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	Thimbleberry	Rosaceae	ED
	<i>Rubus pedatus</i>	Strawberry bramble	Rosaceae	ED
	<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>	Salmonberry	Rosaceae	ED
Ground Covers (GC)				
	<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild strawberry	Rosaceae	GC
	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Woods strawberry	Rosaceae	GC
	<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers	Rubiaceae	GC
	<i>Galium bifolium</i>	Low mountain bedstraw	Rubiaceae	GC
	<i>Galium boreale</i>	Northern bedstraw	Rubiaceae	GC
	<i>Galium serpyllifolium</i>	Intermountain bedstraw	Rubiaceae	GC
	<i>Galium trifidum</i>	Small bedstraw	Rubiaceae	GC

<i>Galium triflorum</i>	Fragrant bedstraw	Rubiaceae	GC
<i>Physostegia parviflora</i>	Purple dragon-head	Lamiaceae	GC
<i>Veronica cusickii</i>	Cusick's speedwell	Scrophulariaceae	GC
<i>Veronica peregrina</i>	Purslane speedwell	Scrophulariaceae	GC
<i>Veronica scuttelata</i>	Marsh speedwell	Scrophulariaceae	GC
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaf speedwell	Scrophulariaceae	GC
<i>Veronica wormskjoldii</i>	Alpine speedwell	Scrophulariaceae	GC

Perennials (P)

<i>Abronia umbellata</i>	Pink sandverbena	Nyctaginaceae	P
<i>Antennaria alpina</i>	Alpine pussy-toes	Asteraceae	P
<i>Antennaria anaphaloides</i>	Tall pussy-toes	Asteraceae	P
<i>Antennaria dimorpha</i>	Low pussy-toes	Asteraceae	P
<i>Antennaria flagellaris</i>	Stolonous pussy-toes	Asteraceae	P
<i>Antennaria lanata</i>	Woolly pussy-toes	Asteraceae	P
<i>Antennaria luzuloides</i>	Woodrush pussy-toes	Asteraceae	P
<i>Antennaria microphylla</i>	Rosy pussy-toes	Asteraceae	P
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	Field pussy-toes	Asteraceae	P
<i>Antennaria parvifolia</i>	Nuttall's pussytoes	Asteraceae	P
<i>Antennaria pulcherrima</i>	Showy pussytoes	Asteraceae	P
<i>Antennaria racemosa</i>	Raceme pussy-toes	Asteraceae	P
<i>Antennaria umbrinella</i>	Umber pussy-toes	Asteraceae	P
<i>Aquilegia flavescens</i>	Golden columbine	Ranunculaceae	P
<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>	Red columbine	Ranunculaceae	P
<i>Arabis divaricarpa</i>	Spreadingpod rockcress	Brassicaceae	P
<i>Arabis drummondii</i>	Drummond's rockcress	Brassicaceae	P
<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	Hairy rockcress	Brassicaceae	P
<i>Arabis holboellii</i>	Holboell's rockcress	Brassicaceae	P
<i>Arabis lemmonii</i>	Lemmon's rockcress	Brassicaceae	P
<i>Arabis lyallii</i>	Lyall's rockcress	Brassicaceae	P
<i>Arabis microphylla</i>	Small-leaf rockcress	Brassicaceae	P
<i>Arabis nuttallii</i>	Nuttall's rockcress	Brassicaceae	P
<i>Arabis puberula</i>	Hoary rockcress	Brassicaceae	P
<i>Arabis sparsiflora</i>	Sicklepod rockcress	Brassicaceae	P
<i>Arenaria capillaris</i>	Thread-leaved sandwort	Caryophyllaceae	P
<i>Arenaria congesta</i>	Dense-flowered sandwort	Caryophyllaceae	P
<i>Arenaria franklinii</i>	Franklin's sandwort	Caryophyllaceae	P
<i>Arenaria laricifolia</i>	Serpentine stichwort	Caryophyllaceae	P
<i>Arenaria lateriflora</i>	Bluntleaf sandwort	Caryophyllaceae	P
<i>Arenaria macrophylla</i>	Big-leaf sandwort	Caryophyllaceae	P

<i>Arenaria obtusiloba</i>	Arctic sandwort	Caryophyllaceae	P
<i>Arenaria rubella</i>	Reddish sandwort	Caryophyllaceae	P
<i>Artemesia douglasiana</i>	Douglas' sagewort	Asteraceae	P
<i>Artemesia lindleyana</i>	Columbia River mugwort	Asteraceae	P
<i>Artemesia ludoviciana</i>	Western mugwort	Asteraceae	P
<i>Artemesia michauxiana</i>	Michaux mugwort	Asteraceae	P
<i>Artemesia norvegica</i>	Mountain sagewort	Asteraceae	P
<i>Artemesia tilesii</i>	Aleutian mugwort	Asteraceae	P
<i>Balsamorhiza sagittata</i>	Arrow-leaf balsamroot	Asteraceae	P
<i>Calypso bulbosa</i>	Fairy slipper	Orchidaceae	P
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Common harebell	Campanulaceae	P
<i>Castilleja cervina</i>	Deer paintbrush	Scrophulariaceae	P
<i>Castilleja cusickii</i>	Cusick's paintbrush	Scrophulariaceae	P
<i>Castilleja elmeri</i>	Elmer's paintbrush	Scrophulariaceae	P
<i>Castilleja exilis</i>	Alkali paintbrush	Scrophulariaceae	P
<i>Castilleja hispida</i>	Harsh paintbrush	Scrophulariaceae	P
<i>Castilleja miniata</i>	Scarlet paintbrush	Scrophulariaceae	P
<i>Castilleja parviflora albida</i>	Small-flowered paintbrush	Scrophulariaceae	P
<i>Castilleja parviflora oreopola</i>	Magenta paintbrush	Scrophulariaceae	P
<i>Castilleja rhexifolia</i>	Rhexia-leafed paintbrush	Scrophulariaceae	P
<i>Castilleja thompsonii</i>	Thompson's paintbrush	Scrophulariaceae	P
<i>Chrysopsis villosa</i>	Hairy golden-aster	Asteraceae	P
<i>Coreopsis atkinsoniana</i>	Columbia tickseed	Asteraceae	P
<i>Eriogonum compositum</i>	Northern buckwheat	Polygonaceae	P
<i>Eriogonum elatum</i>	Tall buckwheat	Polygonaceae	P
<i>Eriogonum heracleoides</i>	Parsnip-flowered buckwheat	Polygonaceae	P
<i>Eriogonum niveum</i>	Snow buckwheat	Polygonaceae	P
<i>Eriogonum ovalifolium</i>	Oval-leaf buckwheat	Polygonaceae	P
<i>Eriogonum pyrolifolium</i>	Alpine buckwheat	Polygonaceae	P
<i>Eriogonum strictum</i>	Strict buckwheat	Polygonaceae	P
<i>Eriogonum thymoides</i>	Thyme-leaf buckwheat	Polygonaceae	P
<i>Eriogonum umbellatum</i>	Sulfur buckwheat	Polygonaceae	P
<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>	Blanket-flower	Asteraceae	P
<i>Geranium bicknellii</i>	Bicknell's geranium	Geraniaceae	P
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	Wild geranium	Geraniaceae	P
<i>Geranium viscosissimum</i>	Sticky geranium	Geraniaceae	P
<i>Linum perenne</i>	Wild blue-flax	Linaceae	P
<i>Oenothera andina</i>	Tiny evening-primrose	Onagraceae	P
<i>Oenothera contorta</i>	Bentpod evening-primrose	Onagraceae	P
<i>Oenothera hilgardii</i>	Hilgard's evening-primrose	Onagraceae	P

<i>Oenothera hookeri</i>	Hooker's evening-primrose White-stemmed evening	Onagraceae	P
<i>Oenothera pallida</i>	primrose	Onagraceae	P
<i>Penstemon davidsonii</i>	Davidson's penstemon	Scrophulariaceae	P
<i>Penstemon deustus</i>	Hot-rock penstemon	Scrophulariaceae	P
<i>Penstemon diphyllus</i>	Two-leaf penstemon	Scrophulariaceae	P
<i>Penstemon fruticosus</i>	Shrubby penstemon	Scrophulariaceae	P
<i>Penstemon gairdneri</i>	Gairdner's penstemon	Scrophulariaceae	P
<i>Penstemon glandulosus</i>	Glandular penstemon	Scrophulariaceae	P
<i>Penstemon payettensis</i>	Payette penstemon	Scrophulariaceae	P
<i>Penstemon procerus</i>	Small-flowered penstemon	Scrophulariaceae	P
<i>Penstemon pruinosis</i>	Chelan penstemon	Scrophulariaceae	P
<i>Penstemon richardsonii</i>	Richardson's penstemon	Scrophulariaceae	P
<i>Penstemon rydbergii</i>	Rydberg's penstemon	Scrophulariaceae	P
<i>Penstemon serrulatus</i>	Cascade penstemon	Scrophulariaceae	P
<i>Penstemon speciosus</i>	Showy penstemon	Scrophulariaceae	P
<i>Penstemon venustus</i>	Blue mountain penstemon	Scrophulariaceae	P
<i>Penstemon washingtonensis</i>	Washington penstemon	Scrophulariaceae	P
<i>Salvia dorrii</i>	Gray ball sage	Lamiaceae	P
<i>Viola glabella</i>	Stream violet	Violaceae	P
<i>Viola macloskeyi</i>	Small white violet	Violaceae	P
<i>Viola nephrophylla</i>	Northern bog violet	Violaceae	P
<i>Viola nuttallii</i>	Yellow prairie violet	Violaceae	P
<i>Viola orbiculata</i>	Round-leaved violet	Violaceae	P
<i>Viola palustris</i>	Marsh violet	Violaceae	P
<i>Viola purpurea</i>	Goosefoot violet	Violaceae	P
<i>Viola selkirkii</i>	Selkirk's violet	Violaceae	P
<i>Viola sempervirens</i>	Evergreen violet	Violaceae	P

Vines (V)

<i>Clematis columbiana</i>	Columbia virgin's bower	Ranunculaceae	V
<i>Clematis linguicifolia</i>	Virgin's bower	Ranunculaceae	V
<i>Lathyrus ochroleucus</i>	Cream-flowered peavine	Fabaceae	V

(List compiled from Okanogan County Native Plants, Washington Native Plant Society, http://www.wnps.org/plant_lists/counties/okanogan/okanogan_county.html by Terri Williams, Okanogan County Master Gardener. Non-profit use permitted.)